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# Hawkins

Leaders in forensic investigation



## RENEWABLE ENERGY

Providing forensic engineering, condition assessment, and expert witness services for the renewable energy sector.

[www.hawkins.biz](http://www.hawkins.biz)

Geothermal | Hydro Power | Solar | Wind Energy



Established in 1980, Hawkins specialises in forensic investigation and root cause analysis for the insurance, legal and risk management professions, on behalf of both claimants and defendants, representing insurers, owners, operators and manufacturers.

Our clear, concise and timely reports will provide the understanding you need to make the correct decisions on your risks.

With a diverse team of over 120 highly experienced forensic experts, we provide a worldwide service from key locations across the UK & Ireland, Dubai, Hong Kong, and Singapore.

Our experts can investigate, advise, and assist at any stage of an incident, including pre-loss prevention and risk assessment, root cause analysis, post-failure remediation advice and expert witness services.

Our extensive group of credible power experts specialise in each of the major components found on conventional and renewable power plants. Between them, they have hundreds of years' experience in design, manufacture, operation and maintenance, working for some of the worlds largest manufacturers and operators of power plants.

We understand that any power generation outage is costly for all stakeholders involved, whether they are owners, operators or insurers. From the very beginning, decisions need to be made quickly and based on sound and clear advice.

Regardless of where in the world the incident took place, we can attend quickly after instruction, often the next day. A typical investigation might include taking witness statements, inspecting site equipment, considering any relevant documents, reviewing operational data, and examining exhibits in a laboratory, while updating clients with prompt reporting.

Hawkins understands the significance and complexity of operation and effective life management of critical power generation assets. We can help operators to optimise production performance while ensuring safety and compliance. Our services extend across life management, condition assessment and life extension of assets, and in the case of a forced outage, failure and root cause analysis.

*“Clients come back to Hawkins because of our honesty and integrity. Our subject matter experts have sound technical knowledge and expertise, married with a real commercial awareness of what our clients need. Hawkins provides a rapid response, giving timely, accurate advice and communication of the evidence in a way our clients can act upon.”*

Dr Andrew Prickett, Managing Director, Hawkins

## Service Types



### FAILURE PREVENTION

Guidance on design, installation, and regulations to ensure safety, compliance, and risk reduction.



### ROOT CAUSE ANALYSIS

Scientific investigation into all aspects of an incident to determine what happened, why and in what sequence.



### EXPERT WITNESS SERVICES

Independent and impartial technical advice to assist Counsel during all aspects of litigation.



### POST-FAILURE ADVICE

Consultancy advice to reduce, mitigate and prevent risks associated with similar events happening in the future.



### MAJOR & COMPLEX LOSS

Global resources and multidisciplinary teams, armed with the knowledge, equipment and facilities to manage and investigate major and complex incidents.

## HYDRO POWER

Hydro power is a dependable power generation method with plants typically having very long intervals between major inspections. Hydro plants are classed as conventional (head of water), pumped storage and, run of the river. The units can be small to very large and rotate at a variety of speeds based on the head and flow of the scheme. Issues can arise in the wicket gates (impact damage), penstock, and turbine (impulse or reaction). Impulse units are located where there is a large head of water, and reaction units used for low to medium heads.

## GEOTHERMAL

Flash power plant units are based on nuclear rotors. The geothermal rotors work in aggressive steam conditions with carryover of silica and other rare earth elements. Mineral deposition and moisture damage can affect the turbine efficiency, leading to generation losses. In low temperature steam, the use of binary plants/heat exchange are employed. In binary plant, the area exposed to the aggressive steam is the heat exchange tubing and as such, cleaning and inspection is critical as scaling can occur.

## WIND ENERGY

The increase in wind generation technology has been significant and rapid. The improved availability of advanced materials (e.g. glass and carbon-fibre composites) and manufacturing techniques has enabled the production of ever-larger and more efficient wind turbines. Although this has led to great strides in output, the reliability has lagged behind. The continuing demand for larger turbines, with very rigid, but lightweight blades has led to difficulties associated with blade manufacture, gearboxes, slew rings, generators, installation and tower construction. These problems have led to numerous structural failures, fires and mechanical breakdowns. As demand grows and wind farms become larger, their electrical systems become more complex and can cause very large losses (e.g. offshore wind farm electrical cables).

## SOLAR

In the past decade the price of solar photovoltaic power has plummeted, making it a very attractive investment, leading to many projects being built in the UK and around the world. Common failures experienced are related to failure of inverter panels and other electrical failures.

Solar thermal has a far smaller installed capacity around the world, but we have supported clients with problems relating to the heat exchangers and problems associated with the frequent stop/start operation of the steam turbine and generators.



# Hawkins' Expertise

We have over 120 experts located in the UK & Ireland, Dubai, Hong Kong and Singapore. Our expertise covers a vast number of specialist areas including:

## ACOUSTICS & AUDIOLOGY

Our experts assess and advise on acoustic design in the planning stages, and provide mitigation strategies post-construction in the event of a noise dispute.

## ARCHITECTURE

We investigate building defects to determine whether design or workmanship is the root cause. With experience in many sectors and across all work stages from inception to occupation, we can provide advice tailored to your project.

## THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT

Our civil, structural, geotechnical and fire engineers provide expert investigation of defects and failures in the built environment, including water ingress, structural collapses, storm damage and personal injuries, especially on construction sites.

## CHEMISTRY & CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Hawkins' team of highly qualified and experienced chemists and chemical engineers provide expert opinion on problems associated with chemical processes in a wide variety of industries, including post-incident investigation, goods handling, environmental concerns, hazardous substances and personal injury.

## CONTAMINATION

Our team of highly qualified and experienced chemists can investigate a wide range of contamination and spillage incidents.

## DIGITAL FORENSICS

Hawkins' experts collect, authenticate and preserve original evidence. We discover the source of a digital event or attack, how it occurred, and what information may have been lost or compromised.

## ELECTRICAL

We investigate incidents including failures and injury involving most types of electrical equipment, from micro-electronics and domestic electrical appliances through to high voltage generation and distribution.

## ESCAPE OF WATER, GAS, OIL AND OTHER FLUIDS

We can provide system failure analyses for incidents involving all fluids and gases in industrial and domestic settings with onsite and laboratory investigations.

## FIRE & EXPLOSIONS

As a leader in forensic fire investigation, Hawkins has the necessary knowledge and experience to investigate the full scale of losses globally, and advise on recovery, liability and risk management.

## FIRE ENGINEERING

Hawkins has the necessary competencies to advise on fire engineering matters including compliance with fire safety legislation and guidance, investigation of fire spread and building fire safety design, construction and management.

## FRAUD

We compare physical evidence with witness accounts to establish if the evidence is consistent with a suggested sequence of events or actions. This applies to both small and major losses.

## HYDROLOGY

Our expert hydrologists and engineers have years of experience identifying the cause(s) of complex flooding incidents.

## MARINE INCIDENTS

We assist on a wide range of incidents including agricultural cargoes, liquefaction, fires, explosions, chemical contamination and ship management.

## MATERIALS

From medical implants to satellites, our experts are on hand to establish the cause of failure of manufactured items.

## MECHANICAL

Losses often involve the failure of multi-component mechanical systems. We have the knowledge and experience to identify the cause, no matter how complex.

## PERSONAL INJURY

We provide independent and expert assistance with all types of personal injury, including specialised and complex areas like slips, trips and falls, and noise-induced hearing loss.



## PLANT PATHOLOGY

At Hawkins, plant pathology encompasses agricultural, horticultural, forestry, marine and contamination claims. Our experts are experienced in investigating the causes of plant diseases, crop failures and spoilage of fresh produce and agricultural cargoes.

## POWER & ENERGY

We investigate all aspects of failures relating to the generation, transmission and distribution of power and energy, including turbine failures, over-voltage and poor design and maintenance. Our team is highly experienced in a wide range of power generation equipment from traditional thermal and nuclear power plants through to wind, hydro and solar generation as well as emerging technologies such as battery and flywheel installations. We can also provide pre-failure risk assessments for your power generation equipment.

## PROCESSES

Our engineers help identify the cause of a problem and advise on liability and future prevention.

## PRODUCT LIABILITY

We are experts in the field of product liability and often deal directly with UK Trading Standards offices or similar statutory bodies.

## RAILWAYS

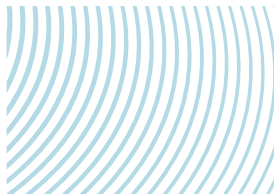
We have investigated incidents including derailments, unintended runaways and accidents at level crossings.

## ROAD TRAFFIC COLLISIONS

Our investigators identify all contributory factors and analyse issues such as vehicle speed, visibility, human factors, CCTV, road positioning, weather, vehicle faults and damage assessments.

## VEHICLE, PLANT & MACHINERY

We investigate fires and failures involving all types of vehicles and plant. We routinely review designs and maintenance practices to provide recommendations to our clients.



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